Governing BC Action

Daniel Murdiyarso

Policy Intervention

SRN -2016

Immediate Need

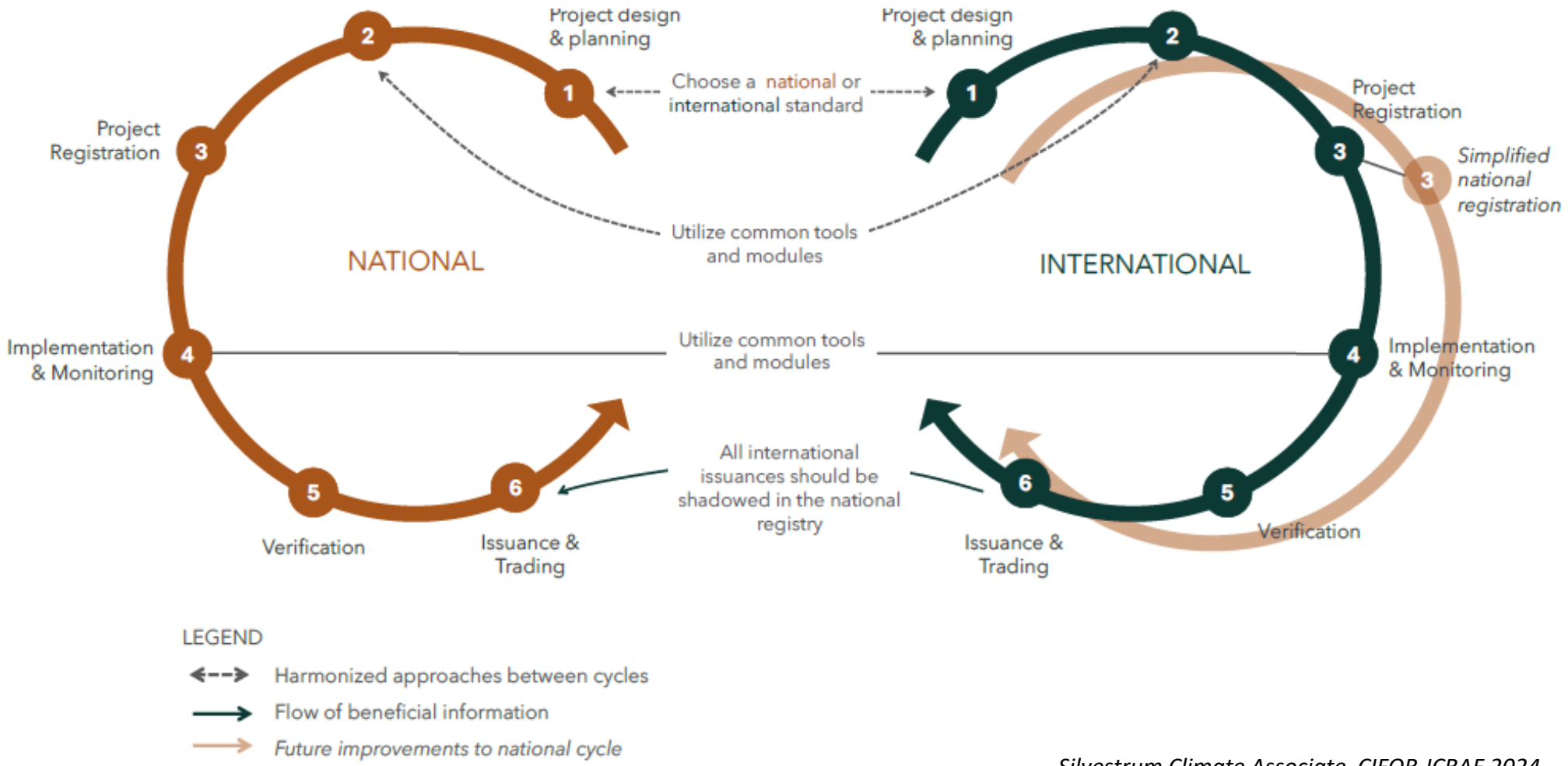
Blue CC Assess-ment Manual

SPEI- 2023

Blue C Standard & Method-ology

Blue Carbon Projects

Harmonizing International Standards/Methodologies



Silvestrum Climate Associate, CIFOR-ICRAF 2024

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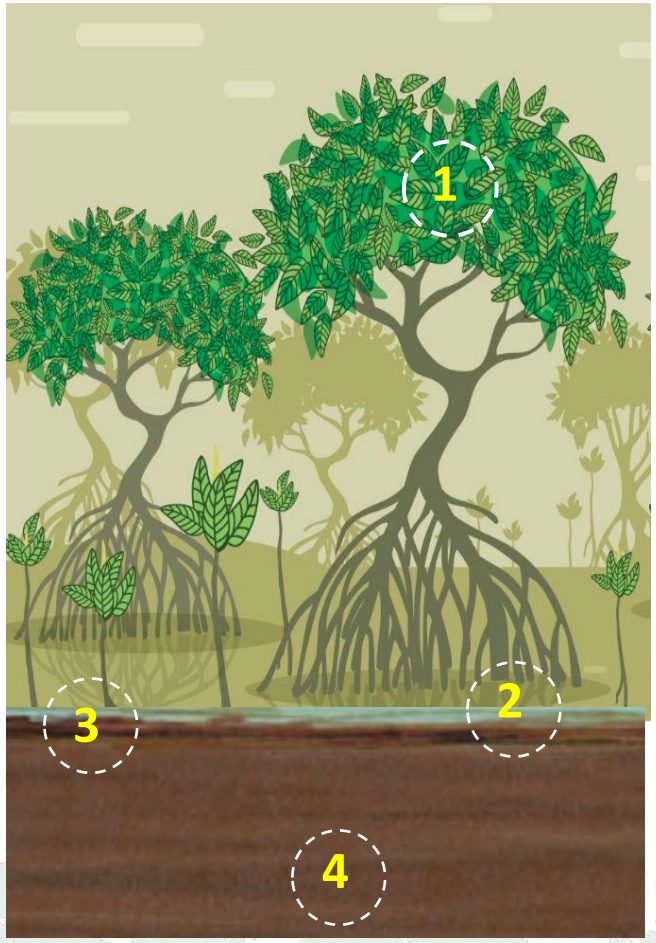
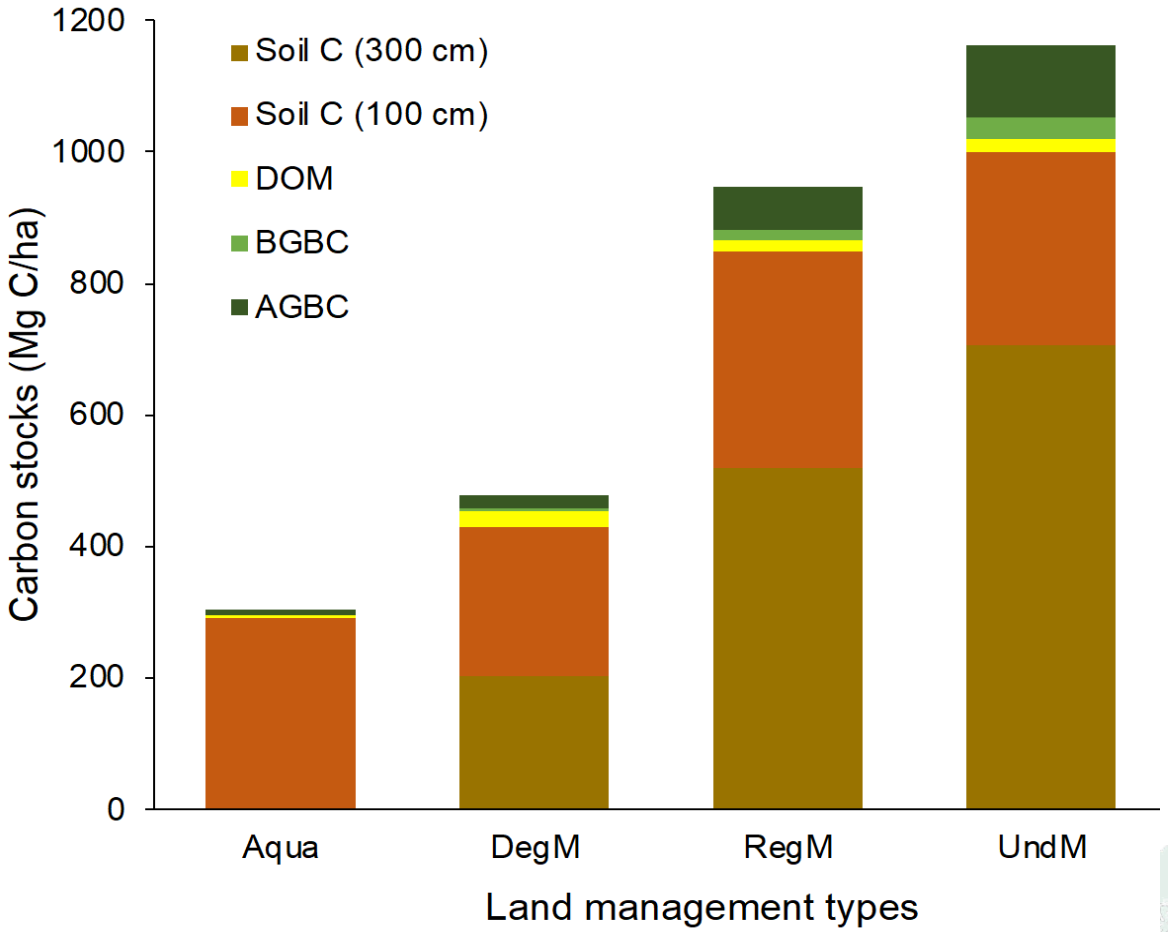
Disproportionately large carbon storage





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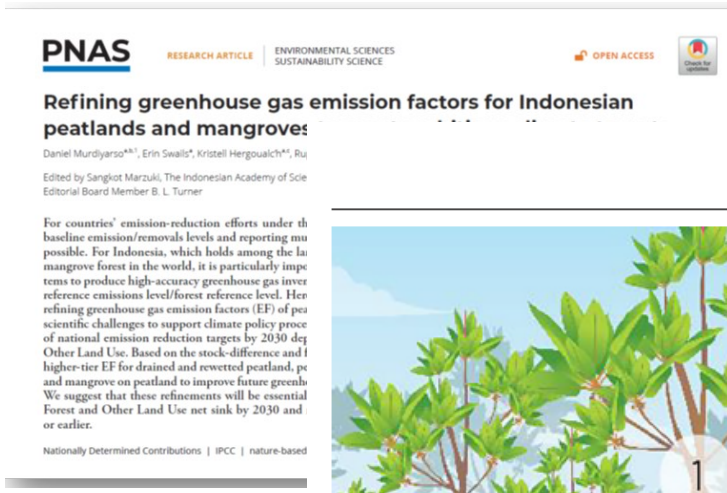
New Emission Factors


PNAS RESEARCH ARTICLE | ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES SUSTAINABILITY SCIENCE OPEN ACCESS

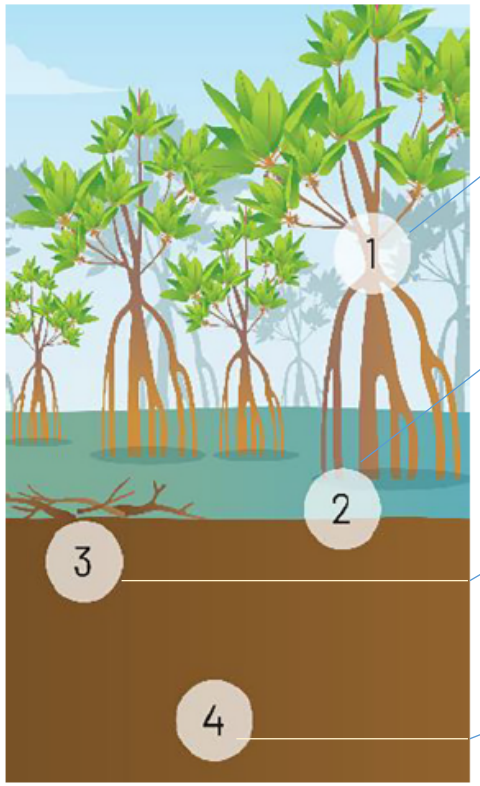
Refining greenhouse gas emission factors for Indonesian peatlands and mangroves

Daniel Murdiyarso*[a,b,1], Erin Swails[a], Kristell Hergoualc'h[a,c], Ru

Edited by Sangkot Marzuki, The Indonesian Academy of Scie
Editorial Board Member B. L. Turner

For countries' emission-reduction efforts under th
baseline emission/removals levels and reporting mu
possible. For Indonesia, which holds among the la
mangrove forest in the world, it is particularly impe
tems to produce high-accuracy greenhouse gas inver
reference emissions level/forest reference level. Her
refining greenhouse gas emission factors (EF) of pea
scientific challenges to support climate policy proce
of national emission reduction targets by 2030 dep
Other Land Use. Based on the stock-difference and
higher-tier EF for drained and rewetted peatland, pe
and mangrove on peatland to improve future greenh
We suggest that these refinements will be essential
Forest and Other Land Use net sink by 2030 and
or earlier.

Nationally Determined Contributions | IPCC | nature-based



	IPCC default value	Undisturbed mangrove	Regenerated mangrove	Degraded man-grove	Aquaculture (fishpond)
1	94.1 (4.3-188) [187, 204]	101.67 (4.79) [92, 111]	58.06 (8.17) [41, 75]	20.98 (6.05) [7, 35]	11.01 (3.86) [2, 20]
2	46.1 (2.1-92.4)	28.70 (1.65) [25, 32]	15.80 (3.77) [8, 24]	6.01 (1.43) [2, 10]	2.64 (1.30) [−0.5, 6]
3	10.7 [7, 15]	14.47 (1.22) [12, 17]	13.49 (2.52) [8, 19]	24.34 (6.67) [8, 41]	3.39 (2.72) [−31, 38]
4	286 (55-1376) [247, 330]	258.44 (32.40) [193, 324]	296.41 (20.11) [255, 338]	215.66 (38.07) [133, 299]	259.08 (90.53) [26, 492]

All units are in Mg C ha^{-1}. Note: Numbers in brackets are range of the IPCC default values and the SEs for other columns; numbers in square brackets are the 95% CIs.

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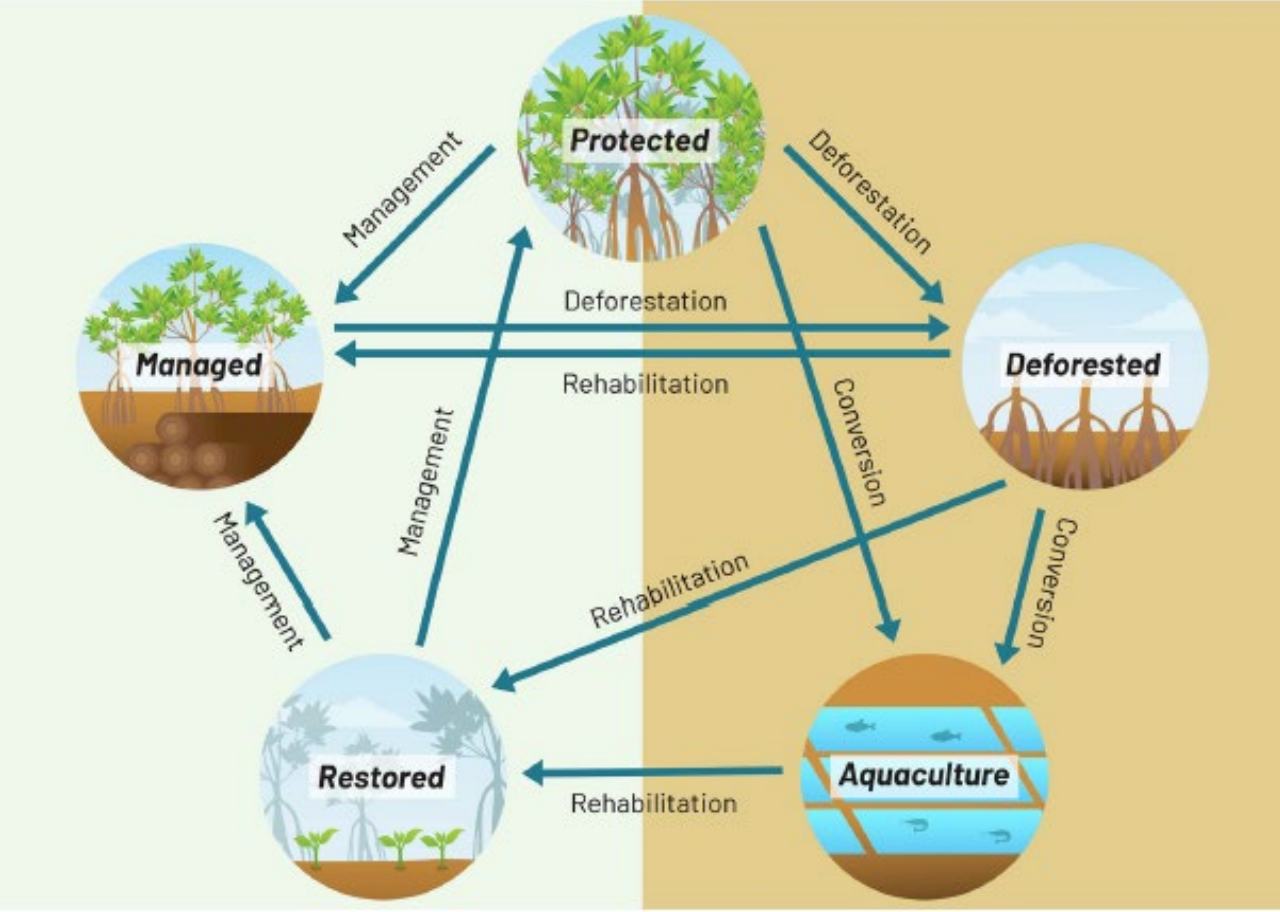
LUC Trajectories



- Adaptation and coastal resilience
- Biodiversity conservation
- Gender and livelihood equity

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